

2017 4-H Horse Quiz Bowl  
Junior Round 1

One on One Questions

1. (Chair 1): What horse color is smoky or mouse-colored, with a black mane and tail, and black on the lower legs with a dorsal stripe?

**Ans. Grullo**

**HIH 140-1**

2. (Chair 2): What is the procedure called when sharp points on a horse's teeth are dulled?

**Ans. Floating or rasping the teeth**

**HIH 405-2**

3. (Chair 3): What is the Western version of the standing martingale?

**Ans. Tie down**

**HIH 1100-10**

4. (Chair 4): 1. Are roping reins "open" or "closed?"

**Ans. Closed**

**HIH 1100-8**

5. (Chair 1): What are the two basic classes of forages?

**Ans. Legumes and grasses**

**HIH 760-1**

6. (Chair 2): The physical appearance of an animal due to the shape and dimension of muscle, bone, and other body tissue is referred to as what?

**Ans. Conformation**

**HIH 220-1**

7. (Chair 3): What type of vision does the horse use to judge distances?

**Ans. Binocular**

**HIH 1220-1**

8. (Chair 4): Name two body parts that work together to allow the horse to see and hear.

**Ans. Eyes and Ears**

**HIH 1220-2**

Read: We are now moving on to the toss-up questions, and anyone can answer.

Toss Up Questions

9. What is the dominant coat color of the Lipizzan breed?

**Ans. Gray**

**HIH 174-1**

**Read: Question 10 has a bonus attached. The team that answers the question correctly will have an opportunity to answer the bonus question. If #10 is not answered or is incorrect, the bonus will fall to the next question answered correctly.**

10. What type of bit do these terms refer to? D-ring, egg butt, O-ring, or full cheek.

**Ans. Snaffle bits (side piece for attachment of reins)**

**HIH 1100-8**

BONUS

What do the initials "TPR" stand for?

**Ans. Temperature, pulse, and respiration (rate)** **HIH 425-1**

11. What common hoof condition is compared to Athlete's Foot in humans?

**Ans. Thrush`** **HIH 540-1**

12. What tool would a farrier use to trim the horse's hoof wall?

**Ans. Nippers** **HIH 535-3**

13. What large breed association was formed in Fort Worth, Texas?

**Ans. American Quarter Horse Association** **HIH 153-1**

14. What is the common term for Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease?

**Ans. Heaves** **HIH 895-1** (or ROA recurrent airway obstruction is correct but it is not in HIH)

Read: Question 15 has a bonus attached.

Note: If the previous bonus question (from #10) is still in play, use that one first. Then the next question answered correctly will have a bonus attached. Bonuses still in play at the end will go away if no questions answered correctly.

15. Which breed was developed by nomadic tribesmen in the Arabian Desert?

**Ans. The Arabian** **HIH 150-1**

BONUS

Name three factors that influence a horse's nutritional requirements.

**Ans. Size, environment, age, use/activity level, individual characteristics** (and also correct : body condition, stage of pregnancy/lactation)

**HIH 120-3**

16. What is the minimum recommended height of a stall ceiling?

**Ans. 8 feet** **HIH 320-3**

17. What is another term for deciduous teeth?

**Ans. Baby (or milk) teeth** **HIH 405-1**

18. True or false. Both the English and Western saddle have a part labeled "skirt".

**Ans. True** **HIH1100-2 & 4**